Environment, Energy and Chemistry

E&Chem Solution

2022/2023

Environment Energy & Chemical Solution

Biogas pretreatment equipment and desulfurization agents

"Environmental New Technology (NET) Certification" Ministry of Environment (April 7, 2022) (Manufacturing and application technology of acid mine drainage sludge recycling desulfurization agent for the removal of hydrogen sulfide in biogas)

"Innovative Product Designation" Ministry of Environment (December 24, 2021) (Desulfurization agent to remove hydrogen sulfide from biogas and odor)

"Product Performance Certification Securement" Ministry of SMEs and Startups (March 13, 2019) (Adsorbent for removal of hydrogen sulfide and siloxane from biogas)

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Pretreatment process for Various biogas



Removal of Hydrogen sulfide and Siloxanes from biogas

○ Concept

- Desulfurization agent in powder and pellet form for H₂S and siloxane removal from biogas



• Technical excellence

- Removal of fine dust-causing substances from biogas (i.e H₂S and Siloxane)
- Removal 200 ~ 10,000 ppm H_2S down to ultra low concentration in less than 0.5ppm
- 100% removal of 5 to 100 mg/m³ of siloxanes
- No effect by moisture (High water resistance desulfurization agent)

\odot Advantages in our technology

- High ability of simultaneous removals for ${\rm H}_2 S$ and siloxanes
- A Installation and maintenance cost is 30% economical more than before.

\bigcirc Reference sites

- Hongcheon / Eco-friendly Energy Town
- (Manure, Wastewater)
- Chungju / Food Waste Bio-Energy Center (Food waste)
- Seoul / Tancheon Wastewater Recover Plant
- Incheon / Metropolitan Landfill Site
- Changwon / Changwon Food Waste
- Bio-Energy Center
- Iksan / Sewage Treatment Plant Biogas Equipment

Biogas Dehumidifier System

· The necessity of biogas dehumidification

- Biogas contain 4~8% Moisture $(30 \sim 100 \text{g/m}^3)$

- The moisture causes various problems such as loss in gas heat and engine power, corrosion of pipes and equipment components combined with acidic species, CO₂ and H₂S

- Acid condensates produces impurities degrading engine oil and increasing silica accumulation





Biogas dehumidification technology



High efficiency system for hazardous gas removal adopting 2-stages heat exchangers (Patent KR: 10-2300634)
Energy saving by 60%, extended operating time with high durability

• Effects of biogas dehumidification

Upgrade in engine efficiency

Lowering the moisture content by 1% leads to the increase of methane(CH₄) content by 5%, **thus increasing the electrical power by 5%**

Reduction of Engine Oil Pollution

Increase in engine oil replacement cycle (1MWe engine 600L) From 800 hours to 1,600 hours

• Biogas pretreatment system



Biogas impurity removal method and removal system (Patent KR : 10-2196559)
 ppb-grade hydrogen sulfide removal rate and prevention of condensate production

Complies with supply standards of gas engines

Major engine manufacturers do not allow a moisture and pipe condensate from raw materials.

Corrosion protection of piping and components

A dry gas supplied at low dew point prevents the generation of corrosive acid substances



Hydrogen Sulfide (H₂S) Removal System

\cdot The necessity of removal H_2S from biogas

- Hydrogen sulfide is an air pollutant that causes toxicity and odor.
- It mainly occurs in the process of anaerobic decomposition and desulfurization of petrochemical plant.
- The sulfur compounds (H_2S , SO_2 etc.) contained in biogas exist in trace amounts,
- which generate the corrosion and odor-causing substances in the device
- When people inhale the hydrogen sulfide released into the atmosphere, it causes central nerve paralysis or suffocation

• Hydrogen sulfide (H₂S) removal process



$\cdot\,$ Schematic diagram of hydrogen sulfide (H2S) removal plant



♦ Siloxanes Removal System

· The necessity of siloxanes removal in biogas

- A siloxanes generation increases according to landfill of waste chemical products increases
- Attachment of silicate to gas turbine, boilers, etc. leads to the increase in facility maintenance costs.
- The siloxanes are one of the fine dust-causing substance

- When inhaling the siloxane, it is harmful to human health



· Siloxanes removal effects (Generator parts life extension)



- - e Extension of exchange period from 500 to 2,500 hours

\cdot Schematic diagram of siloxanes removal process



Busan Environmental Corp.

· Sewage treatment capacity

: 1,300 ~ 1,400 tons/day

· Sewage sludge and food waste

• Hydrogen sulfide (H₂S): 1,000 ~

· Siloxanes : about 55 mg/m³

: 550,000 m³ / day

Biogas generation

: 23,000 m³/ day

3,000 ppm

Hydrogen sulfide (H₂S) removal capacity test

ltem	Unit	DeHyS-200	DeHyS-250	Remarks
H₂S removal capacity	wt%	Above 25	Above 30	Breakthrough Curve



Breakthrough point = 5%
Effect of moisture
H ² S removal capacity (wt %) 0.5 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
Relative humidity (%) at 25°C

DeHyS-250





Biogas Pretreatment Process Field Test : Result I





(L) Dry-type desulfurization device (R) Pilot-Plant



• 제쥬도 Jeju-do

· Applications of biogas : City gas

- Process gas concentration : H₂S (1 ppm or less), Siloxanes (1 mg/m³ or less)
- · Sample location : The input and output testbed
- \cdot Field test conditions : 0.48 m³/hr, average H₂S concentration (1,649 ppm), operating hours (136 hr)
- \cdot H₂S removal capacity : 28.67 wt%(space velocity 600 hr⁻¹ condition), A's product = 3.8 wt%
- · Siloxanes removal capacity : Incoming concentration 81 mg/m³, and removal rate 100% (after 120 hours)

Gwangju 1st WWP

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Biogas Pretreatment Process Field Test : Result II



Competitive Performance Comparison

• Sewage treatment capacity : 600,000 m³/day

Biogas generation : 30,000m³/day

· Siloxanes : about 60mg/m³

· Hydrogen sulfide(H_2S) : about 2,500 ppm

· Sewage sludge and food waste : 300 ~ 400 ton/day



Before use (L) DeHyS (R) Competitor A



- (L) DeHyS (R) Competitor A
- 1200 ------ DeHvS H₂S Concentration (ppm) 009 000 000 009 000 009 A Corp. DeHyS A Corp. 400 120 150 30 60 90 180 0 Time (hr) Fig. Comparison of DeHyS and A's product
- · Applications of biogas : Boiler operation
- · Process gas concentration: H₂S (1 ppm or less), Siloxanes (1 mg/m³ or less)
- · Sample location : The input and output testbed
- · Field test conditions : 0.18 m³/hr, average H₂S concentration (2,355 ppm), operating hours(138 hr)
- \cdot H₂S removal capacity : 21.6 wt% (vs A's Product = 6.9 wt%)
- · Siloxanes removal capacity : Incoming concentration 63 mg/m³, and removal rate 100%

Biogas Pretreatment Process Field Test : Result III

Incheon Environmental Corp. Seunggi branch

- Sewage treatment capacity : 275,000 m³/day
- Biogas generation : 8,000m³/day
- Hydrogen sulfide (H₂S): 5,000 ppm
- Siloxanes : about 50 mg/m³



Removal rate according to H₂S input/output

Input

Bottom

· Applications of biogas : Manufacture of ultra-low sulfur components(0.5 ppm or less) for fuel cells(SOFC)

- Process gas concentration : less than 0.5 ppm in H₂S, not detected in siloxanes
- (confirmation of stable processing performance)

Testing

- · Sample location : The input and output testbed
- Field test conditions : 3 m³ /hr, average H₂S concentration (4,722 ppm), operating hours (1,032 hr)
- · H₂S removal capacity : 26 wt% or over
- · Siloxanes removal capacity : about 5 wt% (space velocity 375 hr⁻¹)

* H₂S and siloxanes removal rate : 99.99% or over (official test report attachment)

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Removal efficiency(%

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Biogas Pretreatment Process Field Test : Result IV



Hongcheon Eco-friendly Energy Town

- · Sewage treatment capacity : 100m³/day
- · Biogas generation : 3,600m³/day
- Hydrogen sulfide(H₂S): about 1,500 ppm
- Siloxanes : about 5 mg/m³



• Hongcheon Biogas Field Test Picture & Graph





Sample cycle : 0.5 hr or 1 hr Sample location : Moisture removal tower at the rear of the digestive Biogas flow method : down-stream

- \cdot Applications of biogas : City gas production (less than H₂S 5ppm)
- · Sample cycle : twice a day (average value application)
- \cdot Sample location : The front and rear end of the desulfurization tower
- Analysis method : Desulfurization tower Portable hydrogen sulfide analyzer (Bio 5000), Rear end of desulfurization tower - NDIR(Automatic analysis)
- \cdot Operation result : 3,600 m³/day, average H_2S concentration (about 1,500ppm), usage period(8 months), March 2016 ~ currently in supply
- \cdot when breakthroughing, removal capacity : 33wt%
- Simultaneous removal of siloxanes

Siloxanes Removal Property (Lab Test)







- · Sample cycle : 30 min
- · Sample location : Reactor rear end
- · Sample method : Methanol absorption method (flow rate 300ml/min, collection time : 30min)
- N₂(carrier gas) : 300 ml/min, average siloxanes concentration : 2,063 mg/m³
- · Average breakthrough removal capacity : 12.73 wt%

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Siloxanes Removal Property(Field Test Application)

• Seoul/Tancheon Water Regeneration Center delivery & field experiment



 \cdot Applications of biogas : Electrical power generation (siloxanes 1mg/m³ or less)

- · Sample location : The input and output testbed
- \cdot Sample method : Methanol absorption method (flow rate 300ml/min, collection time 30min)
- Operation result : 3 L/min, average siloxanes concentration (41 mg/m³), operation time (986 hr)
- \cdot when breakthroughing, removal capacity : Total 4.8 g $\,$ adsorption \rightarrow 1.1 wt% absorption
- when the flow rate was changed, the siloxane was leaked but finally stabilized after 3-4 days

Major Construction & Delivery of Products

Division	Place	Technology	Volume (m³/day)	Buyer	Remarks
Digestion Gas	Hongcheon/ Eco-friendly energy town	Dry desulfurization method (DeHyS-250)	3,600	Hongcheon/ Kangwoncitygas	March 2016 ~ in delivery
Digestion Gas	Chungju/Food Bio-energy center	Dry desulfurization method (DeHyS-250)	8,000	Chungju/ Seojinenerge	January 2018 ~ in delivery
Digestion Gas	Seoul/ Tancheon Water Regeneration Center	Dry desulfurization method (DeHyS-250)	40,000	Seoul water regeneration facility Corp.	September 2019 (construction & delivery)
	Incheon Metropol- itan Area Landfill MAGA Corp.				
LFG	Step 2. sludge drying facility	Dry desulfurization method (DeHyS-250)	86,400	Metropolitan Area Landfill MAGA Corp.	August 2020 (construction & delivery)
	Step 3. sludge drying facility		187,200		
Digestion Gas	Iksan/sewage treat- ment plant	Dry desulfurization method (DeHyS-250)	13,000	Iksan/Environment management Corp.	December 2021 (construction & delivery)
	Cheongyang/Chilseong Energy	Dry desulfurization	12,000	Korea Environment Corporation /	December 2020
Digestion Gas	Tsingyang/Yeoyang Farm	method (DeHyS-250)	3,600	Chilsung energy farming corp.	(construction & delivery)
Digestion Gas	Changwon/ Foodwaste Water Bio-energy facility	Dry desulfurization method (DeHyS-250)	16,560	Korea Environment Corp.	December 2021 (construction & delivery)
Digestion Gas	Eumseong/ livestock manure biogasification facility	Dry desulfurization method (DeHyS-250)	5,760	Korea Environment Corp.	under construction









Eco-friendly energy town (Hongcheon)

Food Bio-energy center (Chungju) Tancheon water regerenration center (Seoul)

Metropolitan Area Landfill Management Corp. (Incheon)



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Biogas Pretreatment Facility Construction (Seoul/Tancheon)



Seoul Water Regeneration Center

- Sewage treatment capacity : 950,000 m³/day
- Biogas generation : 40,000m³/day
- Hydrogen sulfide (H₂S) : about 2,000 ppm
- Siloxanes : about 150 mg/m³





- · Applications of biogas : Production of biogas for power generation and boiler
- Hydrogen sulfide process gas concentration : 1ppm or less in H₂S (99.5% or more removal rate)
- \cdot Siloxane removal rate : 95% or more (Standard : D5)
- Sample position : the rear end of the adsorption tower of the pilot plant, and the rear end of the dehumidification tower
- Construction started in September 2019, Completed on 5 December 2019 and is currently in operation



• Biogas Treatment Facility Construction (Incheon)

SUDOKWON Landfill Site MGMT Corp.

- · Landfill gas(2nd stage) : 86,400 m³/day
- · Landfill gas(3rd stage): 187,200 m³/day
- Hydrogen sulfide (H₂S) : about 500 ppm
 Siloxane : about 25 mg/m³





- \cdot Applications of biogas : sludge drying
- $\cdot\,$ Hydrogen sulfide process gas concentration : H_2S 1ppm or less (99.5% or more in removal rate)
- \cdot Siloxane removal rate : [standard : D5 over 95%][front(9.47) / rear (0.05)]* mg/m^3
- $\cdot\,$ Sample location : the front of the dehumidifier and the rear of the dehumidifier
- Construction started in July 2020, Completed on 31 August 2019 and is currently in operation * Certificate KTL

Patent Status

No.	App/ Reg Number	Patent name	Reg date (YMD)	Re marks
23	10-2022-0012058	Catalyst for hydrogen sulfide removal using oxidation/reduction reaction and hydrogen sulfide removal method	22.01.27	Арр
22	10-2300634	High efficiency treatment system of hazardous gas using two-stage heat exchangers	21.09.03	Reg
21	10-2021-0140229	Continuous separation system for carbon dioxide	21.10.20	Арр
20	10-2021-0117701	Biogas treatment equipment using iron hydroxide powder	21.09.03	Арр
19	10-2021-0067780	Organic waste treatment method and treatment system using amorphous iron hydroxide	21.05.26	Арр
18	10-2021-0002740	Biogas treatment equipment of detachable dry scrubber type	21.01.08	Арр
17	10-2020-0065805	Method for manufacturing arsenic adsorbent using iron-containing mine drainage	20.06.01	Арр
16	10-2020-0065804	Manufacturing method of amorphous iron sulfide catalyst for heterogeneous Fenton oxidation reaction	20.06.01	Арр
15	10-2270488	Biogas adsorption equipment	21.06.23	Reg
14	10-2367558	Ultra-low concentration hydrogen sulfide-containing clean biogas production system	22.02.22	Reg
13	10-2196559	Clean biogas production system containing ultra-low concentration hydrogen sulfide	20.12.22	Reg
12	10-1875682	All-in-one dry adsorption system	18.07.02	Reg
11	10-1974594	Manufacturing method of inorganic adsorbent for phosphorus removal using acid mine drainage sludge	19.04.25	Reg
10	10-1822411	Method for manufacturing an adsorbent for removing sulfur compounds using acid mine drainage sludge	18.01.22	Reg
9	10-1932634	TCE removal system	18.12.19	Reg
8	10-1754953	Adsorbents for removing hydrogen sulfide and siloxane and their preparation methods	17.06.30	Reg
7	10-1684296	Ammonia continuous recovery system using sequential method	16.12.02	Reg
6	10-1653382	Manufacturing method of complex adsorbent for ammonia removal	16.08.26	Reg
5	10-1616059	Adsorbents for simultaneous removal of hydrogen sulfide and siloxane	16.04.21	Reg
4	10-1549566	Manufacturing method of activated carbon fiber sheet using scrap carbon fiber	15.08.27	Reg
3	10-1532350	High-purity synthetic gas generator	15.06.23	Reg
2	10-1197486	Slurry drying apparatus	12.10.30	Reg
1	10-0528672	Method of manufacturing ZSM-5 using variable temperature under organic template exclusion	05.11.08	Reg

Trademark Registration status

No.	App/ Reg Number	Design	Reg date	Re- marks	N	0.	App/ Reg Number	Design	Reg date	Re- marks
10	4020210161336	CATALITE	21.08.05	Арр	Ę	5	401274794	DeHySil	17.08.07	Reg
9	4020210003874	DSULFER	20.01.08	Арр	2	1	401274793	Basorb	17.08.07	Reg
8	4020200209226	COMPLOX	20.11.19	Арр	3	3	401274792	Acisorb	17.08.07	Reg
7	4020200209225	MIRESORB	20.11.19	Арр	2	2	401191946	DeHyS	16.07.22	Reg
6	401360698	DeSiloxs	18.05.17	Reg	1	1	401191945	디하이스	16.07.22	Reg

◆ Innovative Product Perform Certification

: Desulfurization agent for removing hydrogen sulfide from biogas and odor

인증번호 2021 - 454
혁신제품 지정 인증서
NOVATIVE PRODUCT K-INNOVATIVE PRODUCT K-INNOVATIVE PRODUCT K-INNOVATIVE PRODUCT K-INNOVATIVE PRODUCT K-INNOVATIVE PRODUCT K-INNOVATIVE PRODUCT K-INNOVATIVE PRODUCT NOVATIVE PRODUCT K-INNOVATIVE PRODUCT K-INNOVATIVE PRODUCT K-INNOVATIVE PRODUCT K-INO1 기 업 명(주)이앤켐솔루션
사업자등록번호 206-86-19800 02 주 소 경기도 포천시 군내면 용정경제로1길 94-38
03 혁신제품명 바이오가스 및 악취의 황화수소 제거용 탈황제 04 지정기간 2021년 12월 24일부터 2024년 12월 23일까지
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위 제품은「조달사업에 관한 법률 시행령」제33조제1항제1호 및 「혁신제품 지정 및 구매촉진 등에 관한 규정」제10조제1항에 의거하여 혁신제품으로 지정되었음을 인증합니다.
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kti

단 위 (분석방법)

mol/mol (ppm) (GC/PFPD)

• Performance Certification

: Adsorbents for simultaneous removal of hydrogen sulfide and siloxane

22-	
	성능인증서 🔜
0	제 조 업 체 명 : (주)이앤켐솔루션
0	대 표 자 성 명 : 김신동
0	소 재 지 : 경기도 포천시 군내면 용정경제로1길 94-38
0	수 검 공 <mark>장 : 경기</mark> 도 포천시 군내면 용정경제로1길 94-38
0	인 증 품 목 : 바이오가스로부터 황화수소 및 실록산 제거용 흡착제[디하이스(DeHys)-200, 디하이스(DeHys)-250]
0	성능검사 규격기준: 회사제시 규격
0	인 중 유 효 기 간 : 2022.03.13.~ 2025.03.12.
0	
깉	「중소기업제품 구매촉진 및 판로지원에 관한 법률」제15조 및 같은 법 시행규칙 제11조4항에 따라 위와 같이 성능인증을 합니다.
	2022년 05월 09일
	중소벤처기업부장 <mark>관업부</mark> 장관인

Certified Test Report (Hydrogen sulfide removal rate : 100%)



(F) 이앤켐솔루션

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Certified of New Excellent Technology : NET



ktl :	국산업기술시험원 orea Testing Laboratory	성적서 번호 : 16-067456-01-1 Report No. 페이지 (2)/(총5) Page of Pages	ktl
□ 시험 결과 1	시 험 ^{요약}	결과(Test Re	esults)
시험항목		시험기준	시험결과
파과점에서의 흡착율	- 황화수소 퍼 착량(g)을 (g)으로 나누	과시험을 통하여 파과점까지의 측정하여 시험에 사용된 흡착 어 흡착율(wt%)로 환산한다.	· 홈 제량 41.76 wt% (%g/g)
파 - 시험항목 : 흥	과흡착율을 확 [。] +화수소(H ₂ S) 19	긴함. .9 %mol/mol 가스를 이용한 과고	사전흡착율
- 시험장치 : 수 Mi 36 가	·산화철계 흡착 FC Controller 4 60model), 저울 스), 시험조건({	제, GC/PDD(DS Sceince, DS7200 ICH (KRO-4001), MFC 1% H ₂ S (AND., HR-200), 황화수소(H ₂ S) 올도 : 15-25 ℃, 습도 : 30-70 %)) 500 ccm, № 100 ccm (KOFLO) 19.9 %mol/mol 표준가스(유니용 ;R.H.)
 시험방법 19.9 %mol/mol 비율로 GC/PD 파파시험을 하는 한송기에 19.9 % 한성화시간 1 분 입하여 배출된 파파 점에 다더는 파파 전에 다더는 파파 전에 다더는 가는 지만내며 type 직접 : 1 cm, 	H& 가스와 N D에 주입하여 · i1 위해 반응기· mol/mol 황화수 는 가스를 GC/), Sample loop 황화수소 가스 를 때까지의 흄· adsorption bed 흉착제총두께	가스를 MFC를 이용하여 0:100 분석 후, 정당분석을 통해 건함, 에 시브를 위치하고 흡하제(수순 소) 가스를 144 mJmin으로, 결 PDD를 통하여 실시간 분석한 volume: 0.5 ml). GC분석을 통하 놓도를 구하고 시간에 따른 배 확진 황의수소의 양을 구하여 해 1 규격 6 cm, 흡하계를 부피 : 4.71 ct	10-400, 10-200, 10-150, 10-100 전율 구한다. 19·관계/를 2.2572 물을 투입한다 소가스를 15 mi/min로 일정하기 다.(신복 수가스 물(본신지간 4 분 나이 얻은 면죄 값을 진영하여 다 다음가스 동도면화를 도식화한다 당당조선에서의 과과 참가지의 좋 m ³
FP204-02-02			





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